Joint Workshop of the Mid-Atlantic Fisheries Management Council and the Pelagic AC

Montra Skaga HotelWillemoesvej 1, 9850 Hirtshals
Denmark

Advisory Councils on their route towards EAFM in the EU



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who

Advisory Councils on their route towards EAFM in the EU

what



The Advisory Councils (ACs) are **stakeholder-led organisations** that provide the Commission and EU countries (MS) with recommendations on fisheries management matters.

This may include advice on conservation and socioeconomic aspects of management, and on simplification of rules.

Advisory Councils
Fishing zones limit

Council

Council

Council

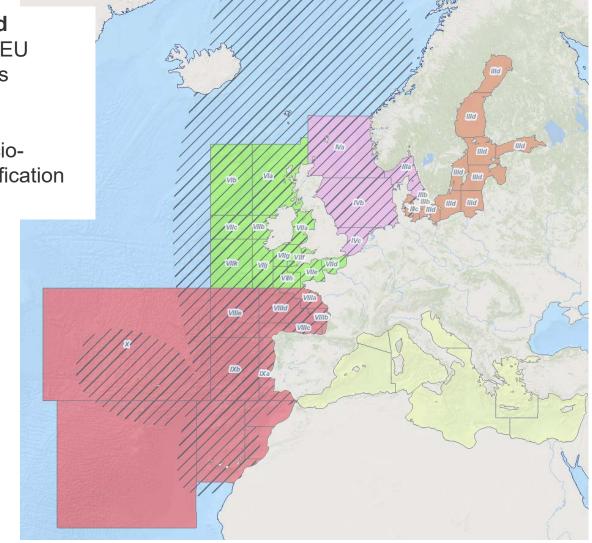
North-western waters Advisory

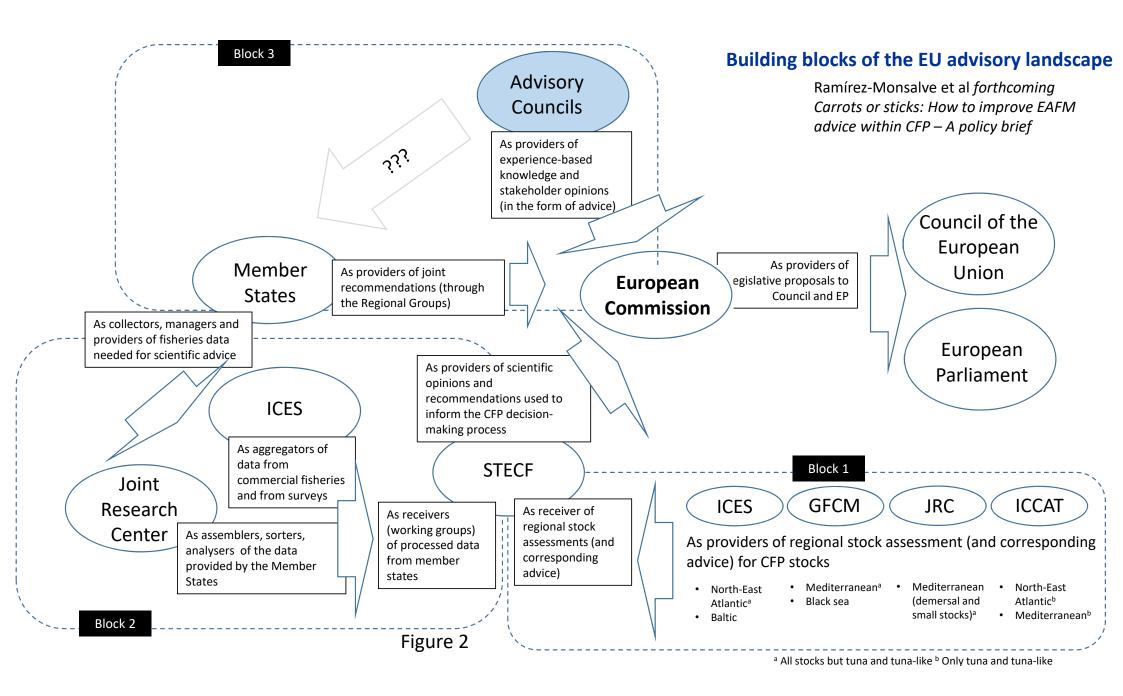
South-western waters Advisory

North Sea Advisory Council Mediterranean Sea Advisory

Baltic Sea Advisory Council Long Distance Advisory Council Pelagic Advisory Council (blue

whiting, mackerel, horse mackerel, herring)





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what

Why Not Ecosystem-<u>Based</u> Fisheries Management?

What's in an Acronym?

EAFM

 Evolutionary approach that systematically incorporates ecosystem considerations into the current management paradigm

EBFM

 Revolutionary top down approach seeking to achieve certain ecosystem level outcomes or states





- (13) An ecosystem-based approach to fisheries management needs to be implemented, environmental impacts of fishing activities should be limited and unwanted catches should be avoided and reduced as far as possible.
- (8) By applying an ecosystem-based approach to the management of human activities while enabling a sustainable use of marine goods and services, priority should be given to achieving or maintaining good environmental status in the Community's marine environment, to continuing its protection and preservation, and to preventing subsequent deterioration.

Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) (Regulation 1380/2013)

Marine Strategy Framework Directive (MSFD) (Directive 2008/56/EC)

EAFM in the EU

Ecosystem-Based Approach to Fisheries Management

- Set of rules for managing a common resources (fish as jurisdiction of the EC) (and managing European fishing fleet; conserving (commercial) fish stocks, minimize impacts of fishing activities on marine ecosystems)
- First introduced in the 70s, went through successive updates (latest in force since Jan 2014)

Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) (Regulation 1380/2013)

- Framework for protecting the European marine environment (sustainable use of marine goods + environmental protection)
- Achieve Good Environmental Status (GES) of EU waters by 2020; GES is reached when 11 descriptors do not significantly deviate from the undisturbed state (descriptors describe natural environment and pressures related to it)

Marine Strategy Framework Directive (MSFD) (Directive 2008/56/EC)



D1. Biodiversity is maintained

D11. Introduction of energy (including underwater noise) does not adversely affect the ecosystem

D10. Marine litter does not cause harm

D9. Contaminants in seafood are below safe levels

D8. Concentrations of contaminants give no effects

D7. Permanent alteration of hydrographical conditions does not adversely affect the ecosystem

This is how the marine environment will look like when GES* has been achieved

D2. Non-indigenous species do not adversely alter the ecosystem



D3. The population of commercial fish species is healthy



D4. Elements of food webs ensure long-term abundance and reproduction

D5. Eutrophication is minimised

D6. The sea floor integrity ensures functioning of the ecosystem

*Good Ecological Status

"Environmental status of marine waters where these provides ecologically diverse and dynamic oceans and seas which are clean, healthy and productive (MSFD, 2008/56/EC art 3)"

GES is reached when 11 descriptors do not significantly deviate from the undisturbed state

Advisory Councils on their route towards EAFM in the EU

what

An integrated approach to managing fisheries within ecologically meaningful boundaries Manage the use of natural resources, taking account of fishing and other human activities Consideration of Achievement of good collective pressures environmental status (Marine Management of Strategy Framework Directive) Preserving both the biological human activities wealth and the biological processes necessary to safeguard Regionalization the composition, structure and **Ecosystem Approach** functioning of the habitats of the Stewardship for ecosystem affected future generations Sustainable use Trade-offs Taking into account the knowledge and Optimization of uncertainties regarding biotic, abiotic and benefits among human components of ecosystems diverse societal goals



ICES AND
ECOSYSTEM-BASED MANAGEMENT

Common Fisheries Policy

Reg. 1380/2013 art 4(9))

Ecosystem-based approach to fisheries management means:

An integrated approach to managing fisheries within ecologically meaningful boundaries which seeks to manage the use of natural resources, taking account of fishing and other human activities while preserving both the biological wealth and the biological processes necessary to safeguard the composition, structure and functioning of the habitats of the ecosystem affected,

by taking into account the knowledge and uncertainties regarding biotic, abiotic and human components of ecosystems

Common Fisheries Policy Reg. 1380/2013 art 4(9))

What is EAFM?

MAFMC Definition:

• An Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries Management recognizes the biological, economic, social, and physical interactions among the components of ecosystems and attempts to achieve optimum yield taking those interactions into account.





how

Advisory Councils on

their route towards EAFM in the EU





the European Union's Seventh Framework Programme for research, technological development and demonstration under grant agreement no. 613571

http://mareframe-fp7.org

- First plan adopted (2016): Baltic sea (cod, herring, sprat); "role model"
- Commission proposals for: demersal fish stocks in the North Sea (2016); small pelagic stocks in the Adriatic (2017); demersal stocks in the Western Mediterranean (2018); fish stocks in western waters (2018)

Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) (Regulation 1380/2013)

Instruments within the CFP interpreted as "operationalizing EAFM":

- Multi Annual Multi Species Management Plans*
- Landing Obligation
- Technical Measures

Marine Strategy Framework Directive (MSFD) (Directive 2008/56/EC)

Four of the 11 descriptors are important in relation to EAFM:

D1 (Biodiversity); D3 (Commercial species); D4 (Food webs) and D6 (Sea-floor processes)

how

Advisory Councils on their route towards EAFM in the EU

2014

What type of advice could we provide? What is EAFM?

We don't have resources; how could we do this; who is going to do it??

There are other priorities; it will not come to the top of the list

No awareness among the members; scepticism

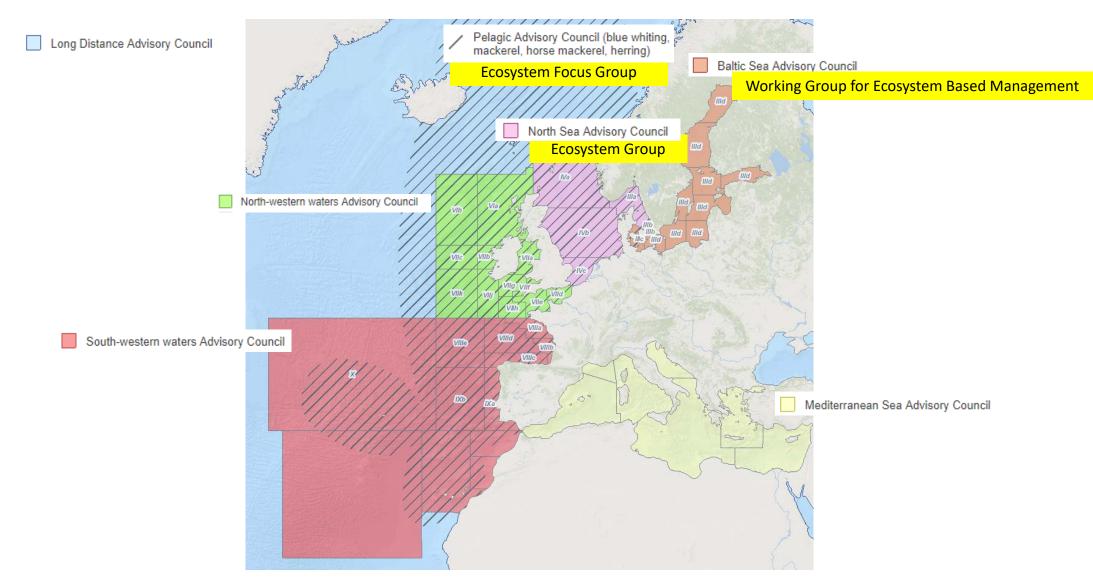
- ⊗ Overwhelming topic
- © Improved and sustained communication with scientific community
- © Potential for regionalization in cooperation with MSRGs*

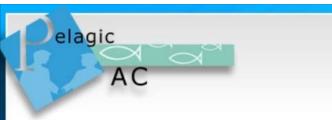
*Member States Regional Groups

2	.014	2017
	Still the case	
What type of advice could we provide? What is EAFM?	What is this? is it to close fishing grounds?	
We don't have resources; how could we do this; who is going to do it??	Lack of resources (time wise: no time to reflect)	
There are other priorities; it will not come to the top of the list	Landing obligation; technical regulations; MAMSP; BREXIT	
No awareness among the members; scepticism	Yet another thing to find consensus about	

2017 2014 Still the case... but slowly getting into EA What type of advice could What is this? is it to close we provide? What is EAFM? fishing grounds? Sub-groups within the ACs looking into EA-related We don't have resources; Lack of resources (time topics; Seminars with external participants; Learning how could we do this; who wise: no time to reflect) from other cases is going to do it?? Landing obligation; There are other priorities; technical regulations; There will always be other priorities... it will not come to the top MAMSP; BREXIT... of the list Members are (not consciously) thinking about it; No awareness among the Yet another thing to find "Penny has dropped"; understand the need of members; scepticism consensus about... having a holistic approach

Sub-groups within the ACs looking into EA-related topics (as published in their web pages – May 2018)





Home

About Us

Correspondence

PELAC meetings

TAC and Quota regulations

Coastal States Agreements

Science projects

Newsletter

Links & Downloads

Contact

Login

About the Pelagic

The Pelagic AC prepares and plt covers the pelagic stocks of under Dutch law) was inaugura. The work is furthermore done regions covered by the Pelagic

General Assembly (GA)

The members of the GA are re catching sub sector (ship owne Other stakeholders represente

Executive Committee (ExCom)

The ExCom is tasked with form University of Aalborg. 60% of to

Working Groups (WGs)

Most practical work is done by

Working Group I is dealing wi

- Atlanto-Scandian Herring
- · North Sea Autumn Spawn
- · Western Baltic Spring Spa
- North Sea Horse Mackere
- Blue Whiting

Working Group II is dealing w

Meetings

BSAC meetings

External events

BSAC Members

General Assembly 2018-2019

Executive Committee 2018-2021

BSAC Working groups

Demersal fisheries

Pelagic fisheries

Fisheries for salmon and sea trout

Working group for ecosystem based management

BSAC Resources

BSAC Statements and recommendations

Documents section

North Sea Advisory Council

HOME

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ABOUT

LANDING OBLIGATION

FORTHCOMING MEETINGS

Chairmen Of The Working Groups



Demersal

Barrie Deas



Skagerrak & Kattegat

Kenn Skau Fischer



Ecosystem

Euan Dunn

The Baltic Sea Ad

Welcome to the homepage of the

The BSAC was created in 2006. Commission and Member States

Ecosystem Focus Group

2017 2014 Still the case... but slowly getting into EA Realising: we have been working on it: What type of advice could What is this? is it to close (i) Following CFP/MSFD "recipes"; we provide? What is EAFM? fishing grounds? (ii) Additional initiatives Sub-groups within the ACs looking into EA-related We don't have resources; Lack of resources (time topics; Seminars with external participants; Learning how could we do this; who wise: no time to reflect from other cases; ["Master plan" or ad-hoc?] is going to do it?? Landing obligation; There are other priorities; technical regulations; There will always be other priorities... it will not come to the top MAMSP; BREXIT... of the list Members are (not consciously) thinking about it; No awareness among the Yet another thing to find "Penny has dropped"; understand the need of members; scepticism consensus about... having a holistic approach



Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) (Regulation 1380/2013)

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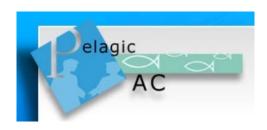
(ii) Additional initiatives

"Implement an EAFM to ensure negative impacts of fishing activities on the marine ecosystem are minimized" (CFP art 2(3)) "it [CFP] has as a main objective ensuring that fishing activities are environmentally sustainable in the long-term by means of the implementation of the EAFM"

Quetglas, A et al (2017)

- Participating in projects (f.e ghost net retrieval)
- Mapping spawning grounds together with gravel extraction industry
- Assessment of wind farm zones
- Studies on effects of climate change on migration routes









Ecosystem based work

Ecosystem / N2000 issues

Ecosystem / environment issues

Focus group

Environmental effects and aspects of fisheries

"Ecosystem based management"

Aim

Deal with interactions between fisheries management and environmental conservation objectives

Goal

Broaden the scope of discussion in the BSAC by bringing topics for EBM to the table

Priority issues

- Management of fisheries in MPA
- Implementation of MSFD in the Baltic
- Marine Spatial Planning
- Marine litter

- Advantages in establishing a Focus Group rather than integrating this work into the existing framework
- Space ("enough time") for discussing issues –meetings as an additional ½ day to ExCom
- "Keeping the workload to the minimum"



Ecosystem based management Focus Group

- ToR: adopted by ExCom on January 2017
- 1st meeting: March 2017
 - Marine Protected Areas (MPA)
 - Impact of seals on small scale fisheries (damage caused by seals to gear/catch)
- Report to the Demersal/Pelagic WG (but it is the ExCom competence to agree on any advice from the subgroups)
- Advice to be sent to the EC / MSs

- BSAC should have a clear position in order to advise MS on how best to establish, manage, evaluate MPA in the Baltic
- Draft a text to develop BSAC views and advice to MS
- Proactive application (extend invitation to address individual proposals for MPAs)

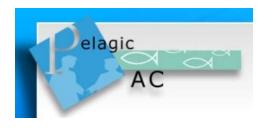
Forum

For exchange of information on current impact and existing management practices within the MS For open discussion and study of alternatives to solve the problem

- For invited guests to share their knowledge

"EBM is a process

A balancing act between human activities and environmental impacts requiring a step-by-step approach"



Ecosystem Focus Group

- Established in March 2015
- ToR drafted (fall 2016); updated (spring 2017)

Set to become more involved in EAFM.

Working with issues identified by the members as important when moving towards ecosystem advice (f.e moving from single to multi-species management)

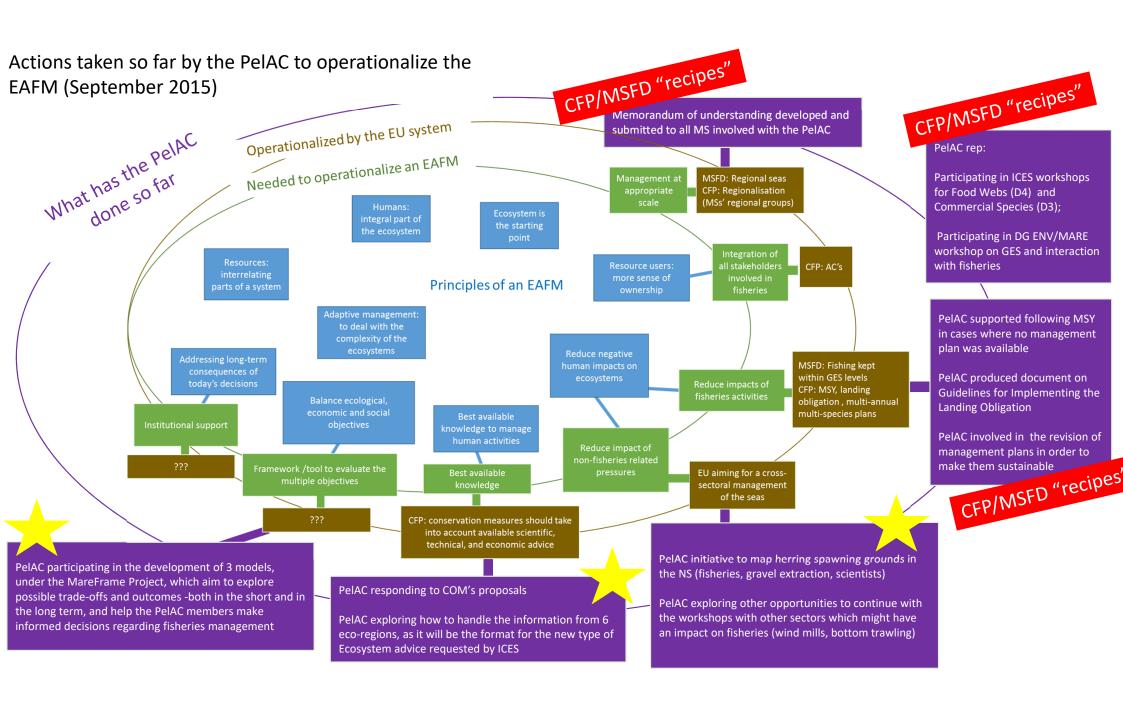
- Interactions in the pelagic complex (food web interactions)
- Setting of reference point in multispecies management plans
- Effects of density dependency

Other identified priorities:

Adaptation to climate change

Provide a general overview of what EAFM means; how it could be implemented in a step-wise approach; challenges to implement EAFM;

"EA is not a one-size-fits all Break it down into smaller units than can be dealt with more easily"



ECOSYSTEM OVERVIEWS

Ecosystem overviews

These overviews provide a description of the ecosystems, identify the main human pressures, and explain how these affect key ecosystem components.

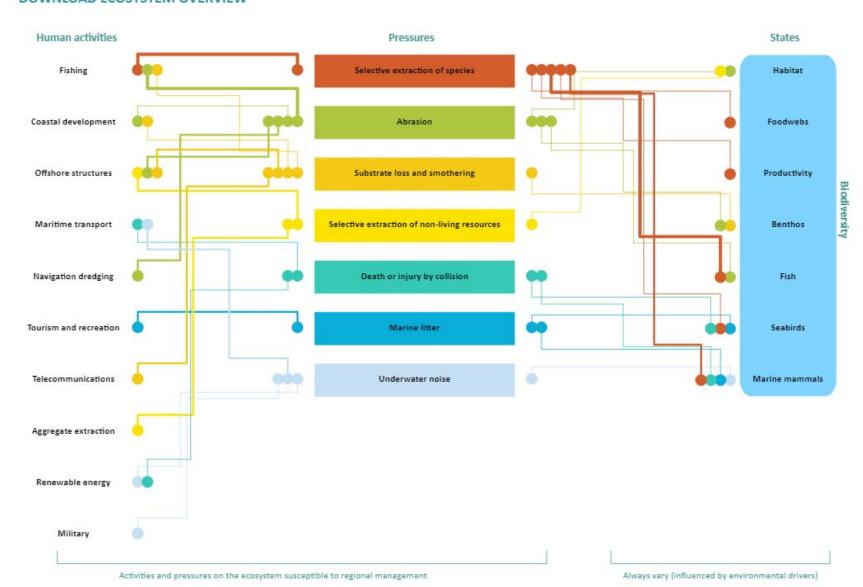
Choose your ecoregion to see the overview:

- Barents Sea
- Bay of Biscay and the Iberian coast
- Celtic Seas
- Greater North Sea
- Icelandic Waters
- Norwegian Sea



GREATER NORTH SEA ECOSYSTEM OVERVIEW

ECOREGION DESCRIPTION KEY SIGNALS NON-INDIGENOUS SPECIES GLOSSARY OF PRINCIPAL PRESSURES DOWNLOAD ECOSYSTEM OVERVIEW



2014 2017

Still the case... but slowly getting into EA

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- ☼ CFP/MSFD "recipes": Boxed(?) (i) type of advice, (ii) where advice is provided
- © Additional initiatives: small concrete steps on topics where members know –and agree it matters; practical experimentation
- ☺/☺ finding motivators for exploring "carrots" (and not concentrating only on "sticks")

"it [CFP] has as a main objective ensuring that fishing activities are environmentally sustainable in the long-term by means of the implementation of the EAFM" Quetglas, A et al (2017)





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İFM

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- an Aalborg University Research Centre

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